

**TS TET 2022**  
**Free Coaching Programme**

**LANGUAGE – II : ENGLISH**



**TSCEDM**

**GOVERNMENT OF TELANGANA**  
**MINORITIES WELFARE DEPARTMENT**  
**CENTRE FOR EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF MINORITIES**

OSMANIA UNIVERSITY

*Nizam College Campus, Gunfoundry, Hyderabad - 500 001.*

*Phone / Fax: 040-23210316 (O)*





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## پیش لفظ

اقلیتی طلباء، طالبات کی ترقی کیلئے محکمہ اقلیتی بہبود کے تحت ایک تعلیمی مرکز بنام مرکز تعلیمی ترقی برائے اقلیتی طبقات، Centre for Educational Development of Minorities (CEDM) نظام کالج، جامعہ عثمانیہ 1994ء میں قیام عمل میں لایا گیا۔ اس سنٹر کے تحت حصول ملازمت کیلئے TET اور DSC کے علاوہ حصول داخلہ کے امتحانات NEET، EAMCET، ECET، POLYCET، ICET اور EdCET، DEECET کی مفت کوچنگ کا اہتمام حیدرآباد اور ریاست کے مختلف اضلاع پر ہر سال کیا جاتا ہے۔ اس میں مفت کوچنگ کے ساتھ ساتھ تعلیمی مواد کی فراہمی بھی شامل ہے جس کے حوصلہ افزاء نتائج بھی برآمد ہو رہے ہیں۔ حکومت تلنگانہ نے اسامان جائیدادوں پر بھرتی کا اعلان کیا ہے۔ اسی ضمن میں TET کے امتحانات کا اعلان بھی شامل ہے۔ چنانچہ CEDM کی جانب سے TET کا امتحان لکھنے والے حیدرآباد اور دیگر اضلاع پر اقلیتی طلباء و طالبات کیلئے مفت کوچنگ اور تعلیمی مواد کی فراہمی کا اہتمام کیا جا رہا ہے تاکہ اقلیتی طلباء و طالبات بھی دیگر طبقات کے شانہ بہ شانہ زیادہ سے زیادہ ملازمتیں حاصل کر سکیں۔

فی زمانہ حصول ملازمت ایک بہت بڑا کارنامہ ہے سائنس اور ٹکنالوجی کے اس جدید دور میں طلباء کیلئے کافی سہولتیں موجود ہیں۔ جماعت واری حاضری کے علاوہ انٹرنیٹ کی موجودگی نے طلباء کے عزم و حوصلہ کو جلا بخشی ہے۔ آن لائن تعلیم کی ایک خاصیت یہ بھی رہی ہے کہ طالب علم کو مواد حاصل کرنے کے مختلف ذرائع سے واقفیت حاصل ہوئی۔ آج کسی بھی موضوع پر مواد حاصل کرنا طلباء کیلئے نہایت آسان ہو گیا ہے۔ لیکن جہاں تک کتابی مواد کی بات ہے اسکو اولیت حاصل ہے اسی نظریہ کو مد نگاہ رکھتے ہوئے طلباء کیلئے مواد تیار کیا جاتا ہے۔ TET کی اس کتابی مواد کی تیاری بھی ماہر اساتذہ کی زیر نگرانی عمل میں آئی جنہوں نے اپنی تمام تعلیمی قابلیت، تجربات اور مشاہدات کا بھرپور نچوڑ شامل کیا ہے۔ یہ ایک حقیقت ہے کہ کامیابی اسی وقت قدم چومتی ہے جب طالب علم اپنی منزل کو حاصل کرنے کیلئے انتھک کوشش کرتا ہے اور حصول مقصد میں سنجیدگی کے ساتھ مختلف ذرائع سے مواد حاصل کرتا ہے بہترین تیاری کرتا ہے اور اپنی منزل کو پالیتا ہے چنانچہ ہم امید کرتے ہیں انشاء اللہ یہ تعلیمی مواد طلباء کو رینک حاصل کرنے میں کلیدی حصہ ادا کرے گی۔

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NOT FOR SALE

اس کتاب کی خرید و فروخت ممنوع ہے

## GENERAL ENGLISH

### **SYNONYMS**

1. Ability: Power, skill, competence, aptitude, caliber, efficiency
2. Abnormal: Aberrant, irregular, insane, unusual, eccentric, divergent
3. Abolish: Annul, cancel, abrogate, repeal, quash, revoke, terminate
4. Abandon: Desertion, leave, vacate, quit, forsake
5. Absorb: Consume, occupy, comprehend, engulf, assimilate, imbibe
6. Accelerate: Intensify, redouble, step up, stimulate, expedite, quicken
7. Achieve: Attain, accomplish, acquire, gain, complete, execute, fulfill
8. Acknowledge: Admit, own, recognize, accept, allow, concede, confess
9. Adhere: Cling, stick, hold, belong, pertain, cohere, cleave, appertain
10. Appropriate: Take, allot, adopt, assume, suitable, arrogate, assign, devote
11. Backward: Unwilling, behind, dull, reluctant, stupid, disinclined, stolid
12. Balance: Equalize, adjust, poise, compensate, equilibrate, counter-act
13. Banish: Exile, dismiss, expel
14. Bargain: Deal, inexpensive, transaction, stipulate, convey, covenant
15. Belief: Trust, credence, faith, opinion, conviction, assurance, tenet
16. Benefit: Profit, gain, favour, advantage, utility, avail, kindness, help
17. Beyond: Adjacent, beside, along, above, before, farther, over, past
18. Bitter: Acrid, intense, sad, harsh, ruthless, severe, stern, distressing
19. Bond: Chain, tie, band, yoke, link, fuse, bind, join, connect, glue
20. Breed: Produce, raise, beget, conceive, bear, engender, foster, rear
21. Calamity: Distress, misfortune, trouble, adversity, affliction, casualty
22. Cancel: Destroy, abolish, nullify, erase, expunge, obliterate, repeal
23. Cardina: Capital, central, chief, essential, important, preeminent
24. Catholic: Tolerant, liberal, universal, general
25. Celebrity: Star, notable, eminence, distinction, glory, reputation, fame
26. Censure: Abuse, blame, reprehend, reprobate, criticism, scold, chide
27. Chaos: Disorder, confusion, abyss, void, jumble, anarchy, disorder
28. Cheat: Deceive, swindle, dupe, defraud, hoodwink, imposture, trap
29. Circulate: Propagate, spread, advertise, promulgate, disseminate
30. Compress: Abridge, contract, crowd, abbreviation, brevity, squeeze
31. Danger: Risk, peril, hazard, menace, jeopardy, insecurity, venture
32. Decay: Deteriorate, sinking, decline, wither, putrefy, disintegrate
33. Definite: Exact, certain, specific, determinate, explicit, unequivocal
34. Deliver: Free, discharge, liberate, surrender, emancipate, declare
35. Deny: Reject, withhold, refute, disclaim, contradict, abjure
36. Describe: Explain, relate, illustrate, define, delineate, specify, depict
37. Destroy: Ruin, raze, uproot, creek, demolish, eradicate, annihilate
38. Deviate: Diverge, swerve, stray, wander, alter, deflect, turn aside
39. Disclose: Reveal, uncover, confess, expose, manifest, divulge, impart
40. Dispel: Scatter, dissipate, disperse, banish
41. Elegant: Elaborate, luxurious, grandiose, graceful, chaste, handsome
42. Embarrass: Discomfort, demoralize, beset, confound, entangle, annoy
43. Enchanted: Fascinated, bewitched, captivated deluded, delighted
44. Endure: Continue, remain, wear, bear, sustain, suffer, tolerate, abide

45. Eternal:	Perpetual, ceaseless, deathless, inevitable, unending
46. Evident:	Clear, visible, obvious, patent, conspicuous, distinct, open
47. Exertion:	Energy, strain, effort, struggle, endeavour, toil, trail, labour
48. Extravagant:	Unreasonable, excessive, prodigal, exorbitant, lavish, wild
49. Fabulous:	Legendary, mythical, incredible, amazing, fictitious, coined
50. Faculty:	Ability, aptitude, power, strength, capability, quality, talent
51. Fantastic:	Bizarre, grotesque, imaginative, visionary, quaint, romantic
52. Feeble:	Weak, impotent, frail, infirm, anemic, declining, imperfect
53. Fraternity:	Brotherhood, fellowship
54. Frustrate:	Defeat, discourage, disappoint, baffle, disconcert, thwart
55. Fundamental:	Essential, important, primary, basic, cardinal, principal
56. Freak:	Abnormity, fluke, sport, bizarre, grotesque, unforeseen, odd
57. Fatal:	Lethal, mortal, deadly, lifeless, calamitous, predestined
58. Foresight:	Fore knowledge, prudence, fore thought, anticipation, fine
59. Gallant:	Magnificent, splendid, chivalrous, valiant, brave
60. Gather:	Congregate, collect, assemble, accumulate, condense
61. Generous:	Liberal, noble, lavish, bountiful, copious, magnanimous
62. Genuine:	Authentic, pure, real, actual, veritable, unadulterated.
63. Giant :	Colossal, enormous, monstrous, prodigious, herculean
64. Gorgeous:	Sumptuous, magnificent, splendid, brilliant, glittering
65. Govern:	Rule, manage, control, command, administer, superintend
66. Gradual:	Slow, regular, continuous, successive, approximate, slow
67. Graphic:	Pictorial, Descriptive, vivid, figurative, diagrammatic!
68. Grotesque:	Bizarre, extravagant, fanciful, incongruous, whimsical
69. Habitation:	Dwelling, abode, home
70. Hail:	Greet, welcome, address, acclaim, accost, shower, call
71. Hamper:	Hinder, prevent, obstruct, thwart, confine, impede, fetter
72. Hard:	Difficult, laborious, troublesome, compact, stubborn
73. Hazard:	Chance, danger, jeopardy, risk, peril, fortuity, venture
74. Healthy:	Vigorous, strong, robust, sound, hale, lusty, salubrious
75. Hesitate:	Boggle, scruple, vacillate, demure, waver, stickle, pause
76. Hollow:	Vacant, empty, unfilled, concave, depressed, deceitful
77. Horrible:	Frightful, appalling, dire, fearful, alarming, awful, terrible
78. Hypocrisy:	Deceit, pretence, falsify, spurious, insincere, two-faced
79. Ideal:	Model, prototype, standard, intellectual, fanciful, fantastic
80. Illuminate:	Light, illumine, clarify, brighten, depict, edify, enlighten
81. Image:	Picture, reflection, copy, effigy, resemblance, statue, figure
82. Immortal:	Eternal, everlasting, permanent, undying, imperishable
83. Impair:	Damage, weaken, spoil, mar, blemish, deface, vitiate, injure
84. Implicate:	Involve, entangle, incriminate, enfold, compromise, include
85. Implicit:	Unspoken, tacit, understand, implied, inferred, constant
86. Insert:	Introduce, interpose, interject, infix, introduce, parenthesize
87. Intensify:	Aggravate, heighten, magnify, concentrate, deepen, whet
88. Intercept:	Stop, interrupt, check, hinder, cut off, obstruct, seize
89. Jack:	Man, fellow, knave, bower
90. Jaundice:	Jaundiced eye, jealousy, bitterness, prejudice, envy, bias
91. Jewellery:	Gems, beads, trinkets, stones.

92. Join:	Unite, federate, associate, annex, append, combine, link
93. Joy:	Happiness, delight, mirth, beatitude, ecstasy, pleasure
94. Juicy:	Moist, sappy, tempting, exciting, spicy, succulent, lush
95. Junk:	Rubbish, waste, refuse
96. Just:	Fair, impartial, legitimate, equitable, lawful, candid
97. Juvenile:	Youngster, minor, adolescent, childish, immature, puerile
98. Juncture:	Joint, point, connection,
99. Keel:	Turn, fall, down
100. Keep:	Retain, hold, save, possess, confine, preserve, withhold
101. Keeper:	Custodian, jailor, Warden, watchman, caretaker, curator
102. Kind:	Sort, species, clans, amiable, beneficent, humane, cement
103. King:	Ruler, monarch, emperor, sovereign
104. Kingdom:	Domain, empire, realm, monarchy, sovereignty, province
105. Kit:	Pack, sack, bag
106. Knead:	Press, squeeze, massage
107. Knot:	Snarl, tangle, puzzle, entangle, complicate, rosette, clique
108. Knit:	Weave, interlace, draw together, connect, join, unite
109. Labour:	Work, toil, effort, task, drudge, exert, strive, endeavour
110. Lagoon:	Laguna, pool, pond
111. Lame:	Crippled, halt, weak, handicap, hobble
112. Laminate:	Plate, veneer, overlay
113. Languish:	Weaken, fail, fade, decline, droop, wither, faint, sink, pine
114. Lather:	Foam, froth, spume
115. Lean:	Slant, incline, depend, rely, gaunt, inadequate, slop, trust
116. Level:	Even, cool, well balanced, equalize, layer, direct, smooth
117. Loafer:	Idle, lounge, vagrant, vagabond
118. Logical:	Rational, reasonable, coherent, valid, dialectical, consistent
119. Magic:	Sorcery, witchery, glamour, magical, miraculous, charming
120. Malignant:	Malign, vicious, criminal, envious, hostile, spiteful, virulent
121. Manage:	Administer, conduct, direct, regulate, transact, manipulate
122. Mandatory:	Required compulsory, binding, obligatory
123. Manifest:	Bring forward, show, display, declare, demonstrate, exhibit
124. Meditate:	Muse, ponder, think, deeply, concoct, contrive, devise
125. Menace:	Threat, danger, hazard, peril, alarm, frighten, nuisance
126. Metropolitan:	Civil, urban, city, wide
127. Mobilize:	Motorize, activate, set in action
128. Morale:	Spirit, cheer, nerve, courage
129. Naive:	Ingenious, unsophisticated, innocent, artless, natural
130. Nap:	Doze, sleep, lightly, pile
131. Naughty:	Disobedient, wayward, mischievous, corrupt, perverse
132. Nostalgia:	Pleasurable, sadness
133. Novelty:	Newness, originality, innovation, unusual, freshness
134. Nourish:	Nurture, sustain, feed, maintain, instruct, cherish, foster
135. Needy:	Destitute, indigent, moneyless, necessitous, poor
136. Next:	Beside, nearest, after, later
137. Nuisance:	Pest, annoyance, plague, bother, offence, infliction, bore
138. Obituary:	Necrology, obsequies, eulogy

139. Obligation:	Duty, promise, agreement, accountability, covenant, bond
140. Obscene:	Foul, dirt, indecent, coarse, lewd, disgusting, unchaste
Obstruct:	Block, stop, choke, barricade, impede, prevent, interrupt
141. Official:	Functionary, dignitary, bureaucrate
142. Optimism:	Hopefulness, cheerfulness
143. Ordinary:	Usual, medium, average, accustomed, normal, habitual
144. Orthodox:	Conventional, sound, strict, true, correct
145. Outlive:	Survive, outlast, live longer, last
146. Overload:	Master, liege
147. Paragon:	Ideal, model, perfect
148. Pastor:	Clergyman, head of a church
149. Phobia:	Fear, dread, aversion, detestation, hatred, dislike, distaste
150. Porridge:	Soup, gruel, mush, cereal
151. Prejudice:	Partiality, bias, opinion, diminish, impair, conception, harm
152. Prevent:	Preclude, hinder, stop, check, obstruct, intercept, impede
153. Profile:	Outline, side, shape
154. Protest:	Objection, complaint, disapproval, expostulate, repudiate
155. Prosecute:	Urge, pursue, follow, exercise, persist, indict, summon
156. Puzzle:	Riddle, poser, mystification, paradox, complication
157. Query:	Question, inquiry, dispute, doubt, issue, interrogatory
158. Quilt:	Coverlet, patch, quilt, comforter
159. Quiver:	Tremble, shudder, shiver
160. Quotation:	Citation, excerpt, extract, clipping, tender, estimate
161. Quixotic:	Visionary, unrealistic
162. Quash:	Suppress, subdue, crush, reject
163. Queer:	Odd, singular, stranger, spoil
164. Quip:	Joke, retort, repartee
165. Quicken:	Revive, refresh, arouse, animate, energize, invigorate
166. Questionnaire:	Form, blank, examination, enquiry
167. Rampage:	Rage, go berserk, go crazy
168. Rebellion:	Revolt, uprising, mutiny, anarchy, resistance, refractory
169. Reciprocal:	Mutual, complementary, alternative
170. Redolent:	Fragrant, odorous, aromatic
171. Refrain:	Abstain, cease, desist, forbearstop, withhold, chorus, song
172. Rejuvenate:	Renew, refresh, reinvigorate
173. Reluctance:	Unwillingness, hesitation, averse, disinclination
174. Resonance:	Vibration, reverberation
175. Revelation:	Disclosure, manifestation, display, unveil, declaration
176. Ruthless:	Merciless, inexorable, barbarous, ferocious, pitiless
177. Sack:	Bag, destruction; pillage, wine
178. Salient:	Outstanding, Prominent, striking
179. Sarcastic:	Scornful, contemptuous, withering, acrimonious, mordant
180. Scar:	Blemish, flaw, scab, bluff, crag, defect, cicatrix, seam, flaw
181. Sensational:	Melodramatic, thrilling, startling, exciting
182. Shriek:	Scream, screech, shrill, cry, yell, yelp, squeal
183. Slaughter:	Butchering, massacre, carnage, murder, slaying, havoc
184. Slumber:	Sleep, doze, quiescence, repose, catnap, siesta

185. Sophisticate:	Cosmopolitan, refined, elaborate
186. Sovereign:	Monarch, ruler, king, queen, emperor, authority, superiority
187. Tangent:	Divergence, touching, different
188. Temporal:	Worldly, mundane, secular, civil
189. Threshold:	Entrance, outset, beginning
190. Tolerable:	Endurable, bearable, passable, sufferable, middling, fair
191. Tradition:	Belief, practice, usage, custom, oral, old
192. Tremendous:	Stupendous, colossal, gigantic, alarming, appalling, horrid
193. Triumph:	Joy, exultation, celebration, success, thrive, flourish, win
194. Trumpet:	Cornet, bugle, horn, ear trumpet
195. Tuft:	Cluster, clump, wisp, bunch
196. Turbine:	Rotation, rotatory, wheel, turboprop
197. Ultimatum:	Demand, equisement, exaction
198. Unaccountable:	Inexplicable, mysterious, strange
199. Uncivilized:	Primitive, simple, barbarous
200. Undergo:	Suffer, experience, endure, sustain
201. Undesirable:	Disagreeable, distasteful, objectionable, unwanted
202. Uneducated:	Ignorant, untaught, untutored, illiterate
203. Unstable:	Irregular, fluctuating, unsteady
204. Unworthy:	Undeserving, worthless, disgraceful
205. Urbane:	Slave, sophisticated, debonair
206. Utter:	Total, complete, entire, perfect, absolute, blank, stark
207. Vacancy:	Emptiness, void, vacuum, space, unoccupied
208. Validate:	Confirm, legalize
209. Vast:	Huge, immense, infinite, spacious, gigantic, prodigious
210. Venerable:	Respected, aged, patriarchal, revered, wise, sage, awful
211. Verdict:	Judgment, ruling, decree, opinion, decision, sentence
212. Versatile:	Many sided, adaptable, skilled, capricious, erratic, varied
213. Vicious:	Sinful, wicked, immoral, abandoned, atrocious, corrupt
214. Vintage:	Crop, produce, harvest
215. Virulent:	Poisonous, venomous, deadly, malignant, toxic, acrid
216. Voluntary:	Free-will, willing, intentional, unasked, spontaneous
217. Wane:	Lessen, fade, diminish, decrease, subside, failure, sink
218. Warden:	Keeper, custodian, superintendent
219. Weep:	Shed tears, lament, wail, mourn, bemoan, complain, cry
220. Whip:	Lash, scourge, quick motion, strike, flog, snatch, slash
221. Wink:	Blink, squint, overlook
222. Withdraw:	Remove, separate, retreat, abstract, abjure, relinquish
223. Wizard:	Magician, Sorcerer, wonder-worker, charmer, enchanter
224. Worthy:	Deserving, meritorious, virtuous, suitable, excellent, honest
225. Wrath:	Anger, fury, rage
226. Writ:	Lawsuit, process, summons, warrant
227. Xanthic:	Yellowish
228. Xanthous:	Blonde, fair, light, colored hair
229. Xylophone:	Vibra0 phone, orchestra bells
230. Yank:	Pull, twist, jerk
231. Yell:	A loud shout, bark, shriek, scream, howl, roar, cry out



232. Yet: Nevertheless, not withstanding, still, however till now  
 233. Yield: Crop, harvest, product, bestow, confer, assent, output  
 234. Yelp: Bark, squawk, cry, complain, howl, grouse, yap, bitch  
 235. Yarn: Thread, spun, wool, anecdote, boasting, fabrication  
 236. Yearn: Pine, long for, hanker, grieve, crave, desire  
 237. Zeal: Earnestness, devotion, enthusiasm, alacrity, ardor  
 238. Zig Zag: Back and forth, jagged crooked  
 239. Zone: Region, district, area, belt, circuit, girdle, girth, clime  
 240. Zodiac: Constellation, horoscope, circle

## PRACTICE TEST

### 1. *SYNONYMS*

*Choose the correct synonym from the alternatives given for the underlined word.*

1. He is a leader with many adherents.  
 1. rivals                      2. supporters                      3. dropouts                      4. defectors
2. Their request for information seems to contain an implicit threat  
 1. collision                      2. crash                      3. serious                      4. understood
3. At that  juncture, he decided to proceed with the original plans.  
 1. point of time                      2. pull                      3. middle                      4. end
4. The coat was lined with a lustrous cloth.  
 1. radiant                      2. dark color                      3. transparent                      4. none
5. She has proved a very tenacious opponent of the new road scheme.  
 1. harsh                      2. soft                      3. firm                      4. rude
6. What's your verdict on the film.  
 1. judgment                      2. opinion                      3. views                      4. critics
7. He was coarse loud mouthed man.  
 1. sensible                      2. crude                      3. witty                      4. talkative
8. This job is turning me into a nervous wreck.  
 1. circle                      2. turn over                      3. collapse                      4. energy
9. His heart melted at the sight of the suffering person.  
 1. liquefy                      2. absorb                      3. moist                      4. none
10. I have faith in God's wisdom.  
 1. allegianc                      2. alloy                      3. allude                      4. allure:

*Choose the correct synonym of the following.*

11. **Explicit**

1. exact                      2. definite                      3. distinct.                      4. vague

12. **Lament**

1. to cry bitterly              2. to be sad                      3. to be angry                      4. tolerate

13. **Mandatory**

1. voluntary                      2. flexible                      3. willful                      4. fanciful

14. **Obstinate**

1. guillible                      2. obstructive                      3. yielding                      4. faithful

15. **Connubial**

1. matrimonial                      2. mischievous                      3. nameless                      4. proper

16. **Impudent**

1. lazy                      2. arrogant                      3. nameless                      4. thoughtful

17. **Insolvent**

1. encroachment                      2. appear                      3. copy                      4. bankrupt

18. **Hinder**

1. difficult                      2. appreciate                      3. terror                      4. hamper

19. **Apprehension**

1. dread                      2. beauty                      3. delight                      4. stimulation

20. **Conspicuous**

1. prominent                      2. settled                      3. arranged                      4. calm

21. **Haughty**

1. covetous                      2. celebrated                      3. retard                      4. arrogant

22. **Sullen**

1. gloom                      2. exceed                      3. roam                      4. flavour

23. **Diligent**

1. intentional                      2. discreet                      3. industrious                      4. fickle

24. **Frugal**

1. fearful                      2. prohibit                      3. thrifty                      4. horror

25. **Derision**

1. mockery

2. recklessness

3. horror

4. scoundrel

### ***ANTONYMS***

Abandon:	pursue, chase, join, retain
Abduct:	deliver, give away, surrender
Abolish:	revive
Abstain:	pursue, adopt, persist. Offer
Acquaintance:	enmity, hostility, ignorance
Adherent:	defector, renegade, drop out
Ample:	insufficient, scarce, short, meager
Antagonist:	friend, ally, supportive
Auspicious:	despairing, hopeless, unhappy
Awkward:	skilful, dexterous, clever
Barren:	fertile, fruitful
Beneath:	up, overhead, above, high
Bewilder:	enlighten, clarify
Bleach:	darken, blacken
Bliss:	misery, unhappiness, formant
Boasting:	modesty
Brisk:	slow, lethargic, inactive
Brutal:	humane, merciful, sympathetic
Bustle:	inertness, laziness, lull
Brace:	weaken, degenerate, enfeeble
Calamity:	boon, blessing
Cardinal:	secondary, sub ordinate, auxiliary
Chaos:	tranquility, order, tidiness
Cherish:	scorn, undervalue, depreciate
Claim:	waive, drop, forgo, yield, renounce
Coarse:	polished, polite, elegant, refused
Compose:	excite, irritate, criticize, dissect
Cordial:	formal, distant, ceremonious, cold
Credible:	unbelievable, inconceivable, incredible
Curvature:	angularity
Deception:	sincerity, veracity, honest, opens
Delicacy:	roughness, hardness, robustness
Demolish:	construct
Deprive:	provide, supply
Deviate:	coverage, continue, pervade
Diplomatic:	indiscreet, imprudent, silly
Disgrace:	honour, reverence, respect, dignity
Distract:	concentrate, focus
Divulge:	conceal, hide
Discreet:	careless, tactless, imprudent
Elegance:	vulgarity
Emphatic:	quiet, lax, un forceful
Endure:	fail, perish

Enlighten:	confuse
Enthusiastic:	indifferent, aloof, unconcerned
Exhaust:	refresh, replenish
Extravagant:	economical, thrifty
Expel:	invite, accept
Extinct:	alive, present, flourishing
Exertion:	rest, repose, peace, tranquility
Fabulous:	common place, ordinary
Famine:	plenty
Feeble:	strong, vigorous, robust, muscular
Fluctuate:	steady
Fragile:	sturdy, hard, strong
Frantic:	calm, tranquil
Friction:	smooth less
Furious:	clam, serene
Futile:	worthwhile, value
Frustrate:	satisfy
Genuine:	fake, false, counterfeit
Gorgeous:	colourless, unadorned, ugly, simple
Gracious:	rude, impolite, discourteous, uncivilized
Grasp:	lose, abandon, release, relinquish
Gradual:	rapid, momentary, unforsen
Generality:	speciality
Gather:	disband, scatter, separate, disperse
Guilty:	innocent, blameless, guiltless
Grief:	joy, contentment, pleasure
Gravity:	levity
Hale:	feeble, weak
Harmony:	conflict
Hesitate:	determine, settle, end, decide
Hindrance:	aid
Harsh:	mild, pleasing
Hostile:	friendly, hospitable
Humane:	cruel, mean, heartless
Hypocrisy:	honesty, uprightness, straight, forwardness
Humility:	pride
Horrible:	agreeable, pleasant, delightful
Ideal:	factual, realistic, practical
Idiotic:	intelligent, bright, brilliant, smart
Ignorant:	educated, cultured, learned
Illusion:	reality, actuality
Impartial:	partial, biased, unjust, unfair
Impulsive:	careful, cautious, prudent
Inflate:	reduce
Integrate:	segregate, separate
Irritate:	pacify, soothe, appease
Involuntary:	willfull, willed
Jest:	seriousness, thoughtful
Joy:	unhappiness, misery, sadness
Justice:	injustice
Judgment:	misjudgment

Jolly:	sad, gloomy, melancholy
Justify:	condemn, censure, blame
Keen:	dull, shepid
Kindle:	extinguish
Knack:	ineptitude
Knowledge:	ignorance, unfamiliarity, misunderstanding, illiteracy
Kind:	cruel, mean
Kill:	create, produce, originate
Laborious:	easy, simple, restful, relaxing
Latency:	appearance, disclosure
Leap:	descent
Leisurely:	hurried, pressed, forced
Liability:	exemption, carefree
Liberty:	captivity, servitude, oppression
Lofty:	lowly, low
Loyal:	treachery, traitorous
Liquefaction:	density, vapor
Logical:	irrational, crazy
Magnificent:	simple, plain
Majestic:	lowly, base, squalid
Marvellous:	ordinary, usual, common place
Mingle:	separate, sort
Miniature:	outsize
Miserable:	happy, cheerful, joyous, contented
Monotonous:	interesting, fascinating, riveting
Mysterious:	obvious; open
Modesty:	vanity, conceit, pride
Naughty:	good, well behaved
Necessary:	casual worthless, needless, useless, choice
Neglect:	care, attend, duty
Notable:	ordinary, usual
Nourishment:	starvation
Notion:	truth, reality, fact, actuality
Numerous:	few, scanty
Native:	foreign, alien
Obedience:	rebelliousness, disobedience
Obscure:	clear, famous, noted
Obstruct:	help, further
Offensive:	defensive
Obvious:	subtle, hidden, and unobtrusive
Opponent:	colleague, ally
Optimist:	pessimist, dejected, drooping
Organize:	disorganize, muddle, bungle
Overcast:	clear, sunny
Oppression:	freedom, liberty
Objective:	subjective, biased
Pacify:	irritate, annoy
Peculiar:	natural, customary, normal, ordinary
Peril:	security, safety
Persist:	desist, stop
Pious:	profane, irreligious, impious

Possess:	want, forfeit, lose, relinquish
Potent:	powerless, impotent
Pleasing:	irritating
Persuade:	dissuade, discourage
Passive:	active, alert, vigilant, watchful
Solemn:	cheerful, happy, gay
Stimulate:	prevent, hinder, deter, dissuade
Subsequent:	previous, preceding
Tame:	wild
Tease:	hush, compose, conciliate, appease, calm, soothe, modify
Thaw:	freeze, solidify
Timid:	bold, forward, self confident
Transient:	durable, long lasting, permanent
Tempt:	deter, disincline, discourage, care, restaurant
Tranquil:	disturbed, upset, agitated
Thrive:	languish, expire, die
Uncertain:	certain, positive, unmistakable, reliable, stable
Unique:	common, ordinary, common place
Under hand	open, honest, direct:
Unconcerned:	solicitous, interested, concerned, anxious
Unanimity:	disagreement, contention, difference
Upset:	soothe, calm, relieve, relax
Urge:	dissuade, discourage
Utility:	disadvantages, useless, worthless
Urgent:	unimportant, delay
Usual:	occasional, specific, unusual
Vague:	specific, unequivocal
Vanish:	appear
Variable:	constant, unwavering
Vanity:	modesty
Virtue:	evil, improbity
Vulgar:	polite
Voluntary:	compulsory, required, forced
Void:	validate
Velocity:	slowness
Violation:	adherence
Warfare:	pacification
Wavering:	steady, firm, determined, resolute
Wicked:	virtuous, incorrupt, chaste, moral
Wit:	serious
Worship:	irreligion, disrespect
Withdraw:	place, enter
Wages:	reward less, fruitless
Xanthous:	brown, black
Yawn:	close, shut, abridge, shorten
Yield:	resist, withstand, refuse, keep back, reserve, restrain
Yoke:	release, divorce, abandon
Zeal:	coolness, weakness, laziness, carelessness, apathy

## 2. ANTONYMS PRACTICE TEST

Fill in the blank using the word opposite in meaning to the underlined word.

1. These flowers are not **natural**. They are certainly \_\_\_\_\_  
1. good                      2. unnatural                      3. artificial                      4. innatural
2. Treat him **gently** children of his age should not be dealt with \_\_\_\_\_  
1. urgently                      2. harshly                      3. politely                      4. simply
3. Although he is physically **strong**, he is \_\_\_\_\_ mentally.  
1. distrong                      2. weak                      3. stronger                      4. none
4. The more I **remember** names, the more I \_\_\_\_\_  
1. forget                      2. irremember                      3. un-remember                      4. forgive
5. The army enforces strict **discipline** any \_\_\_\_\_ is punished severely.  
1. Un-discipline                      2. imprecede                      3. loyal                      4. indiscipline
6. Everybody enjoys **success**, nobody like \_\_\_\_\_  
1. obeyed                      2. failure                      3. successful                      4. none
7. The children must **obey** their parents, they musn't \_\_\_\_\_ them  
1. obeyed                      2. disobey                      3. admit                      4. agree
8. Every **birth** ends in \_\_\_\_\_  
1. death                      2. depth                      3. dense                      4. dread
9. A **wise** man is respected. A \_\_\_\_\_ man is laughed at.  
1. diswise                      2. foolish                      3. dewise                      4. failure
10. **Wide** road are safer than \_\_\_\_\_ roads.  
1. narrow                      2. divide                      3. inwide                      4. rewide
11. Rahim is **present**, where as all his friends are \_\_\_\_\_  
1. absent                      2. absant                      3. inpresent                      4. unpresent
12. Every nation wants **peace** some nations wants \_\_\_\_\_  
1. War                      2. inpeace                      3. sad                      4. guilt
13. Today's vegetables are **fresh**. Yesterday's vegetables were \_\_\_\_\_  
1. Unfresh                      2. stale                      3. stail                      4. disfresh
14. We have to face many **ups** and \_\_\_\_\_ in life.  
1. down                      2. over                      3. inner                      4. outer

15. In this world the **rich** are a few and the \_\_\_\_\_ are many.  
 1. poor                      2. happy                      3. richer                      4. none
16. **Prosperity** and \_\_\_\_\_ are the two sides of a coin.  
 1. improsperity              2. diversity                      3. adversity                      4. advertisity
17. All **begins** well, \_\_\_\_\_ well.  
 1. finish.                      2. dismiss                      3. ends                      4. exit
- 18, Raju does not like to be **dependent**. He wants to be \_\_\_\_\_  
 1. individual                      2. independent                      3. invert                      4. ideal
19. Man is **mortal** but nature is \_\_\_\_\_  
 1. dismortal                      2. immortal                      3. permanent                      4. remains
20. We cannot change people **suddenly**, we should try to change them \_\_\_\_\_  
 1. gradually                      2. immediately                      3. lately                      4. slowly
21. We should not become **proud** when we are successful we should be \_\_\_\_\_  
 1. humble                      2. greedy                      3. generous                      4. guilty
22. A goat is a **vegetarian**. But a lion is a \_\_\_\_\_  
 1. carnivorous                      2. herbivorous                      3. flesh                      4. non-vegetarian
23. The crowd was very the speaker appealed to them to be **quiet** and listen to him.  
 1. loud                      2. disquiet                      3. shouting                      4. noisy
24. **Inferior** goods are sold here. Go to the main bazaar you get \_\_\_\_\_ goods  
 1. superior                      2. super                      3. superb                      4. fair
25. **Ascending** a mountain is more difficult than \_\_\_\_\_  
 1. indesending                      2. disending                      3. climbing                      4. descending



### 3. SPELLING

English language has un phonetic script. i.e. there is no correspondence between the sound & symbol.

To know the spellings one must be perfect in the 44 sounds described earlier in articles.

#### ***SPELLING RULES***

One syllable words ending in single vowel + single consonant double the consonant before a suffix beginning with a vowel.

beg+ed = begged

sad + est = saddest

rob + er = robber

wish + ed = wished (two consonants)

fear + ing = fearing (two vowels)

Words of two / three syllabus ending in single vowel + single consonant double the final consonant if the last syllable is stressed.

begin+ ing = beginning

control + er = controller

The consonant is not doubled if the last syllable is not stressed.

Benefit + ed = benefited

Suffer+ ing suffering

Exceptions – worship + ed worshipped

Kidnap + er = kidnapper

In British English the consonant is doubled, even if the stress does not fall on the last syllable.

Quarrel + ed = quarreled

Travel + er = traveler

Exceptions - parallel + ed = paralleled

If the word to which the suffix - full is added ends in / l, the second l is dropped.

Skill+full skillful

Will + full willful

Words ending in silent e drop the e before a suffix beginning with a vowel.

Live + ing living    move + ed = moved

Hope + ing hoping

The e remains before a suffix beginning with a consonant.

Engage +ment = engagement

Exceptions - true + ly = truly

due + ly = duly

nine + th = ninth

awe + ful = awful

The words ending in ce and ge which keep the e when adding *able* and *ous*.

Notice + able = noticeable

Courag+ous = courageous

Peace + able = peaceable

Words ending in ee do not drop an e before a suffix

See + ing = seeing

agree + ment = agreement

Words ending in *ie* change the *ie* to y when *ing* is added.

Die = dying

A final y following a consonant change to *I* before a suffix except - *ing*.

Happy + ly = happily

marry + age = marriage

Beauty +ful = beautiful

marry + ing = marrying

Exception - carry + ing = carrying

marry + ing = marrying

But y follows a vowel does not change.

Pray + ed = prayed

play + er = player

Exceptions - pay + ed = paid

say + ed = said

day + ly = daily

When *ie* or *ei* is pronounced like *ee* in 'jeep' comes before e except after c.

Believe                  receive

Relieve                  receipt

Achieve                  deceive

Yield                      conceive

Exceptions - seize protein surfect weird counterfeet

### ***EXERCISE***

#### ***I. Find out the misspelt word.***

1. (A) slavery                  (B) handicapped  
(C) marvelous              (D) traveled
2. (A) melodious            (B) envious  
(C) occurred                (D) transferred
3. (A) lovely                (B) sincerely  
(C) nicly                      (D) solely
4. (A) coming              (B) rhyming  
(C) dinnng                  (D) chiming
5. (A) dangerous            (B) couragous  
(C) momentous              (D) beauteous
6. (A) believe              (B) recieve  
(C) achieve                  (D) conceive
7. (A) paid                  (B) said  
(C) liad                      (D) head
8. (A) posess                (B) nineteen  
(C) pursue                  (D) quarrel
9. (A) valuable              (B) vacation  
(C) discipline                (D) happened

10. (A) wheter                      (B) belive  
(C) speech                        (D) museum

## II. QUESTIONS ON SPELLINGS (SYLLABLES)

1. Complete the following using *"ei, ie, ea, ae, ee"*

- a) Cr \_\_\_ ture            b) disobed \_\_\_ nce.

2. Complete the following using *"o, ou, oo, or, oa"*

- a) C \_\_\_ rtier            b) ker \_\_\_ sene.

3. Complete the following using *"ai, ia, aa, or, ae"*

- a) million \_\_\_ re        b) apprec \_\_\_ te.

4. Complete the following using *"ai, ia, ua, or, ie"*

- a) offic \_\_\_ l            b) capt \_\_\_ n.

5. Complete the following using *"ie, ei, ea, or, ee"*

- a) shr \_\_\_ k            b) st \_\_\_ m.

6. Complete the following using *"ei, ie, ea, ae, ee"*

- a) ach \_\_\_ ve            b) rec \_\_\_ ve.

7. Complete the following using *"ie, ei, ea, or, ee"*

- a) C \_\_\_ ling            b) dis \_\_\_ se.

8. Complete the following using *"ie, ei, ea, or, ee"*

- a) b \_\_\_ st            b) w \_\_\_ ght.

9. Complete the following using *"ou, ue, iu, or, ui"*

- a) infl \_\_\_ nce        b) mosq \_\_\_ to.

10. Complete the following using *"ie, ei, ea, or, ee"*

- a) s \_\_\_ ze            b) rel \_\_\_ se.

11. Complete the following using *"ie, ei, ew, or, ea"*

- a) s \_\_\_ ing            b) s \_\_\_ zing.

12. Complete the following using *"ie, ei, ew, or, ea"*

- a) displ \_\_\_ se    b) bel \_\_\_ ve.
13. Complete the following using "*ie, ei, ew, or, ea*"
- a) bel \_\_\_ ve    b) c \_\_\_ ling.
14. Complete the following using "*au, eu, iu, or, ou*"
- a) pn \_\_\_ monia    b) rest \_\_\_ rant.
15. Complete the following using "*ou, au, ua*"
- a) g \_\_\_ rantee    b) thr \_\_\_ ghout.
16. Complete the following using "*ei ie or ea*"
- a) s \_\_\_ son    b) bel \_\_\_ f.
17. Complete the following using "*ie, ei, ee or, ea*"
- a) rel \_\_\_ ve    b) displ \_\_\_ se.
18. Complete the following using "*ie, ei, ee, or ea*"
- a) fr \_\_\_ ndly    b) incr \_\_\_ se.
19. Complete the following using "*ea, ee, ei, or ie*"
- a) exper \_\_\_ nce    b) coll \_\_\_ gue.
20. Complete the following using "*ea, ai, ia, or ae*"
- a) million \_\_\_ re    b) apprec \_\_\_ te.
21. Complete the following using "*ie, ei, ee, or ea*"
- a) I \_\_\_ sure    b) n \_\_\_ d.
22. Complete the following using "*ui, ei, ee, or ea*"
- a) cond \_\_\_ t    b) cr \_\_\_ m.
23. Complete the following using "*ua, ie, ee, or ue*"
- a) q \_\_\_ lity    b) uniq \_\_\_
24. Complete the following using "*ie, ea, ei or ee*"
- a) mountain \_\_\_ r    b) obed \_\_\_ nce.

25. Complete the following using "*ie, ea, ei, or ee*"

a) engin \_ \_ r.      b) finance \_ \_ r

### III. QUESTIONS ON SPELLING (SUFFIXES)

*Complete the words with the letters given in brackets.*

1. (a) musi \_\_\_\_\_ (tion / cian)                      (b) respons \_\_\_\_\_ (ible / able).
2. (a) adoles \_\_\_\_\_ (cent / cant)                      (b) bond \_\_\_\_\_ (age / ege)
3. (a) courag \_\_\_\_\_ (ious / eous)                      (b) magaz \_\_\_\_\_ (ene / ine)
4. (a) confer \_\_\_\_\_ (ence / ance)                      (b) essent \_\_\_\_\_ (ial/cal)
5. (a) respons \_\_\_\_\_ (able/ible)                      (b) malic \_\_\_\_\_ (ious / ius)
6. (a) anx \_\_\_\_\_ (tious / ious)                      (b) differ \_\_\_\_\_ (ent/ant)
7. (a) independ \_\_\_\_\_ (ent/ant)                      (b) shame \_\_\_\_\_ (ful/full)
8. (a) magni \_\_\_\_\_ (ficient/ficent)                      (b) behay \_\_\_\_\_ (iour / iure)
9. (a) success \_\_\_\_\_ (ful / full)                      (b) independ \_\_\_\_\_ (ance / ence)
10. (a) mira \_\_\_\_\_ (cal/cle)                      (b) insp \_\_\_\_\_ (air / ire)
11. (a) secret \_\_\_\_\_ (ary/ery)                      (b) compari \_\_\_\_\_ (son / sson)
12. (a) curio \_\_\_\_\_ (sity / city)                      (b) emo \_\_\_\_\_ (tion/sion)
13. (a) ambi \_\_\_\_\_ (cious / tious)                      (b) diffid \_\_\_\_\_ (ent/ant)
14. (a) revolution \_\_\_\_\_ (cry/ary)                      (b) confer \_\_\_\_\_ (ance / ence)
15. (a) annivers \_\_\_\_\_ (ery/ary)                      (b) satisfac \_\_\_\_\_ (ory/ary)
16. (a) ecologi \_\_\_\_\_ (cle/cal)                      (b) influ \_\_\_\_\_ (ence/ance)
17. (a) obedi \_\_\_\_\_ (ance/ence)                      (b) benevol \_\_\_\_\_ (ent/ant)
18. (a) lieten \_\_\_\_\_ (ent/ant)                      (b) hesit \_\_\_\_\_ (ate/ete)
19. (a) tradi \_\_\_\_\_ (sion/tion)                      (b) uncrush \_\_\_\_\_ (able/eble)
20. (a) adolesc \_\_\_\_\_ (ant/ent)                      (b) adver \_\_\_\_\_ (city/sity)
21. (a) exhibit \_\_\_\_\_ (sion/tion)                      (b) inno \_\_\_\_\_ (cent/sent)

22. (a) publi \_\_\_\_\_ (city/sity) (b) confid \_\_\_\_\_ (ence/ance)
23. (a) contract \_\_\_\_\_ (or / er) (b) can \_\_\_\_\_ (cel / sel)
24. (a) dec \_\_\_\_\_ (ieve / eive) (b) descend \_\_\_\_\_ (ent/ant)
25. (a) experi \_\_\_\_\_ (ance / ence) (b) expre \_\_\_\_\_ (sion / ssion)
26. (a) financ \_\_\_\_\_ (iar/ier) (b) famil \_\_\_\_\_ (iar / air)
27. (a) gram \_\_\_\_\_ (mer / mar) (b) gover \_\_\_\_\_ (nor / ner)
28. (a) head \_\_\_\_\_ (ach/ache) (b) harb \_\_\_\_\_ (er / our)
29. (a) igno \_\_\_\_\_ (rant/rent) (b) illiter \_\_\_\_\_ (acy / ecy)
30. (a) kilo \_\_\_\_\_ (meter / meter) (b) knowle \_\_\_\_\_ (dge / age)
31. (a) medi \_\_\_\_\_ (sine / cine) (b) merch \_\_\_\_\_ (ent/ant)
32. (a) opti \_\_\_\_\_ (cal/kal) (b) par \_\_\_\_\_ (cel/sel)
33. (a) urgen \_\_\_\_\_ (cy/sy) (b) uten \_\_\_\_\_ (cil / sil)

#### IV. QUESTIONS ON SPELLING

*One word in each list is spelt wrong. Underline the wrongly spelt word.*

- |                   |             |            |            |
|-------------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| 1. a) restaurant  | agreement   | assistent  | accountant |
| b) governor       | waitor      | contractor | actor      |
| 2. a) seperate    | celebrate   | hesitate   | amputate   |
| b) obedience      | audience    | ignorence  | experience |
| 3. a) performance | allowance   | anoyance   | experience |
| b) probable       | sensibl     | movable    | laugh      |
| 4. a) picture     | nature      | tresure    | mixture    |
| b) cause          | guard       | cough      | lough      |
| 5. a) prestige    | messige     | engage     | hedge      |
| b) special        | social      | oficial    | unusual    |
| 6. a) ignorant    | patiant     | tolerant   | restaurant |
| b) injury         | mastery     | mystery    | primery    |
| 7. a) movement    | development | goverment  | agreement  |
| b) speaker        | begger      | writer     | waiter     |

8. a) heigh b) smoothness	width foolishness	brodth sleepyness	length tenderness
9. a) reporter b) pressure	contractor scissors	supervisor profession	inventor comparisen
10. a) secretary b) experience	anniversry dependence	importance ignorence	chemistry conference
11. a) obedience b) decrease	conference release	importence disease	accountant apologease
12. a) conference b) responsible	ignorence impossible	influence terrible	importance uncrushible
13. a) pleasant b) courage	present marrage	adolesent village	restaurant damage
14. a) meeting b) doctor	beeting engineer	greeting villager	creating inventer
15. a) gallery b) commission	traveler profession	professor occassion	beginer decision
16. a) erossion b) governor	contractor waiter	agreement professionel	accountant actor
17. a) emotion b) restaurant	relation non vilent	passion consultant	comparisoon ignorant
18. a) ignorant b) picture	patiant nature	tolerant mixture	restaurant tresure
19. a) negligence b) necessity	importance university	asurance diversity	evidence electricity
20. a) chemistry b) peasent	mulbery moment	contrary adolescent	primary enchantment
21. a) microsurgeon b) descended	sychiatrist determined	ophthalmologist described	orthopaedician designed
22. a) speaker b) ignorant	begger tolerant	writer patiant	waiter restaurant
23. a) anciant	accent	secure	beauty



b) centre	begger	courtier	teacher
24. a) superstition	whisper	underneath	against
b) apparently	angellic	character	centimeter
25. a) conclude	awefull	enamel	listen
b) partially	principal	poisnous	hyperdermick
26. a) armchair	centre	bsin	apreciate
b) celcius	embrace	medical	alluminium

## V. QUESTIONS ON PRONUNCIATION

*In the set of four words, the underlined parts in two words are pronounced in the same way. Find the words and copy them out.*

1. a) main      lean      lane      fine      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_  
b) change      cousin      chemistry      machine      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_
2. a) people      leisure      leave      fail      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_  
b) plead      goat      head      show      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_
3. a) sponge      monkey      wrong      lone      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_  
b) trousers      source      account      famous      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_
4. a) pool      mood      wool      door      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_  
b) sour      tour      rumour      flower      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_
5. a) hear      weak      reach      learn      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_  
b) youth      doubt      should      count      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_
6. a) peace      bread      feast      heard      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_  
b) man      half      far      war      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_
7. a) please      great      field      friend      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_  
b) village      enough      game      jealous      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_
8. a) rough      cough      stuff      plough      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_  
b) machine      chemistry      school      chair      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_
9. a) digging      hedge      reject      rough      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_  
b) trouble      aloud      alone      crumple      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_
10. a) evil      devil      civil      feeling      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_  
b) chamber      chemistry      ceiling      consult      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_
11. a) said      heart      plead      deaf      Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

b) <u>celebrate</u>	<u>consult</u>	<u>chemistry</u>	<u>charming</u>	Ans: _____
12. a) <u>bread</u>	<u>teeth</u>	<u>heart</u>	<u>piece</u>	Ans: _____
b) <u>major</u>	<u>regular</u>	<u>lodging</u>	<u>legend</u>	Ans: _____
13. a) <u>revision</u>	<u>permission</u>	<u>combustion</u>	<u>tradition</u>	Ans: _____
b) <u>treachery</u>	<u>character</u>	<u>machine</u>	<u>practical</u>	Ans: _____
14. a) <u>regular</u>	<u>oxygen</u>	<u>younger</u>	<u>majesty</u>	Ans: _____
b) <u>pleasant</u>	<u>release</u>	<u>medium</u>	<u>legend</u>	Ans: _____
15. a) <u>music</u>	<u>classic</u>	<u>laziness</u>	<u>recital</u>	Ans: _____
b) <u>posses</u>	<u>passion</u>	<u>erosion</u>	<u>machine</u>	Ans: _____
16. a) <u>fat</u>	<u>half</u>	<u>far</u>	<u>any</u>	Ans: _____
b) <u>pool</u>	<u>cool</u>	<u>door</u>	<u>poor</u>	Ans: _____
17. a) <u>rough</u>	<u>plough</u>	<u>cough</u>	<u>tough</u>	Ans: _____
b) <u>combine</u>	<u>remain</u>	<u>apply</u>	<u>enable</u>	Ans: _____
18. a) <u>leisure</u>	<u>cheeky</u>	<u>devil</u>	<u>clearing</u>	Ans: _____
b) <u>ginger</u>	<u>jacket</u>	<u>guard</u>	<u>gaze</u>	Ans: _____
19. a) <u>great</u>	<u>meal</u>	<u>lane</u>	<u>speed</u>	Ans: _____
b) <u>clue</u>	<u>stew</u>	<u>cruel</u>	<u>flew</u>	Ans: _____
20. a) <u>care</u>	<u>cease</u>	<u>chair</u>	<u>car</u>	Ans: _____
b) <u>lean</u>	<u>measure</u>	<u>pleasure</u>	<u>learn</u>	Ans: _____
21. a) <u>hope</u>	<u>hop</u>	<u>stop</u>	<u>mop</u>	Ans: _____
b) <u>real</u>	<u>steal</u>	<u>eager</u>	<u>stalk</u>	Ans: _____
22. a) <u>health</u>	<u>heat</u>	<u>park</u>	<u>heart</u>	Ans: _____
b) <u>enough</u>	<u>ghost</u>	<u>against</u>	<u>unjust</u>	Ans: _____

## VI. DICTIONARY SKILLS

Arrange the following words in alphabetical order.

1. moment – oxygen – narrow – middle.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

2. pool-plum-pile - prayer.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

3. dial-dwell-deed - dusk

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

4. lottery-angel-mystery - forest

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

5. seminar-seize-sentence - select

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

6. remember-result-report- response

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

7. religion-relish - relax - release

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

8. ghost-geese - ginger-goat

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

9. still-stick-sting - stiff

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

10. senior-sentence - sensor - sender

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

11. counter-costume-cousin - courtier

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

12. contact - confess - control - comrade

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

13. purpose - perfume - presume - pressure

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

14. revolve - random-result- response

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

15. bravery-brittle- breakfast - bracket

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

16. symbol - strength-stream-scissors

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

17. routine -remove-rumour - rhythm

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

18. around - assemble - assume - arrive

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

19. galley-genius-grocer- guarantee

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

20. automatic - amputate - alabaster - account

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

21. business-battle-burst - batter

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

22. remember-result-report-responsible

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

23. permission - prominent - prayer - pyre

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

24. counter-costume-cousin - courtier

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

25. street-struggle-strong- strange

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

26. opposite-quick-number - delink

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

27. baby-beauty-binding - bullock

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

28. quick-quote- quiet -quake

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

29. tea-take-tomb - tell

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

30. prime-premier- primitive - prepare

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

## ANSWERS

### 1. SYNONYMS

1. 2	2. 4	3. 1	4. 1	5. 3	6. 1	7. 2	8. 3	9. 1	10. 1
11. 3	12. 2	13. 1	14. 3	15. 3	16. 2	17. 4	18. 4	19. 1	20. 1
21. 4	22. 1	23. 3	24. 3	25. 1					

### 2. ANTONYMS

1. 3	2. 2	3. 2	4. 1	5. 4	6. 2	7. 2	8. 1	9. 2	10. 1
11. 1	12. 1	13. 2	14. 1	15. 1	16. 3	17. 3	18. 2	19. 2	20. 1
21. 1	22. 4	23. 1	24. 1	25. 4					

### 3. SPELLING

I. *Find out the misspelt word.*

1. B	2. A	3. C	4. C	5. B	6. B	7. C	8. A	9. B	10. C
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### II. QUESTION ON SPELLING (SYLLABLES)

1. a) creature      b) disobedience
2. a) courtier      b) kerosene
3. a) millionaire      b) appreciate
4. a) official      b) captain
5. a) shriek      b) steam
6. a) achieve      b) receive
7. a) ceiling      b) disease
8. a) beast      b) weight
9. a) influence      b) mosquito
10. a) seize      b) release
11. a) sewing      b) seizing
12. a) displeas      b) believe
13. a) achieve      b) disobedience
14. a) pneumonia      b) restaurant